One-dimensional transient heat transfer - Solid

| REFERENCE | The Standard NAFEMS Benchmarks, Rev. 3, NAFEMS, Glasgow, 1990 |
|----------------|---|
| MODEL FILENAME | 1D TTH solid.nfx |

Figure 1 shows a one-dimensional transient heat transfer problem with conduction. A temperature of $0 \circ C$ is assigned to the point A. A time variant temperature of $100\sin(\pi t/40)$ is set to the point B. The initial temperature of $0 \circ C$ is applied at all of the nodes. Transient heat transfer analysis is carried out with a fixed time step of 1 second. The temperature at the point C at time t=32 sec is obtained using various finite elements. The solution from the NAFEMS benchmarks is taken as a reference for comparison.



Figure 1. One-dimensional transient heat transfer problem

| | Conductivity | $k = 35.0 \ W/m \cdot C$ | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|
| Material data | Specific heat | $C = 440.5 J/kg \cdot C$ | |
| | Density | $\rho = 7200 \ kg/m^3$ | |

| Table 1. | Temperature at point | C obtained using solid elements |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------------|

| | | $T_C \ [°C]$ |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Reference | | 36.60 |
| Element type | Number of elements | |
| HEXA-8 | 1x1x10 | 35.51 |

averaged temperature from nodes.